

Wk	Thai	Thai	Word	Definition
1	1	ความกล้าหาญ noun	mettle	an inherent quality of character or courage <i>The climb to the summit in a blizzard would test their mettle.</i>
1	1	ลึกลับ adj	uncanny	supernatural, unusual or exciting wonder <i>Tom looks so similar to Peter. His uncanny resemblance to Peter is almost scary.</i>
1	1	สกัด verb	scotch	to put an end to or to crush <i>The company hoped to scotch the rumors of a takeover.</i>
1	1	ความกว้าง noun	breadth	general size, scope, distance from side to side, or the extent of something <i>The length of this box is twice its breadth.</i>
1	1	อิจฉา verb	begrudge	to feel ill will or to regard someone or something with displeasure or resentment <i>He's worked every day this month, so you can't begrudge him a little time off now.</i>
1	1	เน่แก่ซี้หลงซี้ลื noun	dotard	an old or feeble person, often one who is foolish <i>The old man could not remember where he lived and was acting like a dotard.</i>
1	1	เผด็จการ adj	autocratic	like a tyrant, assertion of total authority <i>No one could change the mind of the autocratic ruler once he made a decision.</i>
1	1	ฆ่าทิ้ง verb	decimate	to destroy something thoroughly <i>Overfishing is going to decimate the cod population.</i>
1	1	ความกังวลใจ noun	trepidation	fearful uncertainty or anxiety <i>With some fear and trepidation, I set out to find my first job.</i>
1	1	ความจริง noun	axiom	a statement or principle that is generally accepted to be true <i>Dell is successful because it has followed its own axiom: 'Don't do anything stupid'.</i>
1	2	ถ้อยคำที่เบื้อหู noun	cliché	an idea that has been repeated too often <i>The story is shamelessly corny, and grownups will groan at its clichés.</i>
1	2	ยืนยัน verb	affirm	to say something in a positive way <i>Applicants signed a form to affirm their support for the bill.</i>
1	2	เบี้ยว adj	wry	showing that you find a bad or difficult situation slightly amusing <i>I responded with a wry smile when he told me that I wasn't his type.</i>
1	2	ย่าง verb	grill	to question relentlessly; it also means to cook over a flame <i>The police went to grill the suspect in the hope that he would sign a confession.</i>
1	2	เปลือก noun	rind	a hard outer layer on food <i>Some blue cheeses have a thin rind which is covered with a powdery mold.</i>
1	2	ฟูมฟาย adj	maudlin	overly emotional, sappy <i>The play was so maudlin that the ushers handed out tissues to wipe away our tears.</i>
1	2	รางน้ำ noun	trough	a long, narrow, open container, often for holding water or food or for washing something <i>Farmers often dig a trough by the side of a field for cows to drink from.</i>
1	2	สิ้นทราย adj	apocalyptic	predicting imminent disaster or total destruction <i>Listen to the apocalyptic warnings about our destruction of the environment.</i>
1	2	ความรุนแรง noun	acuity	the ability to hear, see or think accurately and clearly <i>Tiredness affects visual acuity, so you should stop driving when you are tired.</i>
1	2	ยืนยัน verb	aver	to state positively or declare to be true <i>The lawyer rushed to aver her client's innocence.</i>
2	1	ดำเนิน verb	conduct	to organize and direct a particular activity <i>The scientist will conduct experiments and write up his research.</i>
2	1	กด verb	depress	to cause a person to feel unhappy and without hope <i>Bad weather tomorrow will depress a lot of people.</i>
2	1	เน่ที่กระตือรือร noun	enthusiast	a person who is very interested in and involved with a particular subject or activity <i>He loves building things in miniature, and is a real model-aircraft enthusiast.</i>
2	1	ความประทับใจ noun	impression	an idea or opinion of what something or someone is like <i>I didn't get much of an impression of the place because it was dark.</i>
2	1	ละทิ้ง verb	abandon	to leave behind or run away from someone or something, or to give up something <i>Air attacks forced the villagers to abandon their homes.</i>
2	1	ซับซ้อน adj	complex	having many parts related to each other in ways that may be difficult to understand <i>The question of who is legally responsible is a complex issue.</i>
2	1	เสริมสร้าง verb	reinforce	to make something stronger, usually by adding more material or another piece <i>Californian building codes require steel rods be used to reinforce construction.</i>
2	1	หุบเขาลึก noun	canyon	a deep valley with steep sides and usually a river flowing along the bottom <i>The Grand Canyon was carved out by the Colorado River in Arizona, USA.</i>
2	1	โดยเฉพาะ adj	specific	relating to one thing and not others; particular <i>The virus attacks specific cells in the body.</i>
2	1	ไม่น่าจะเป็นไปได้ adj	improbable	not likely to happen or be true: <i>It's highly improbable that Norris will agree.</i>
2	2	คู่มือ adj	manual	done or operated with the hands <i>The mail can be sorted faster by machine than by manual sorting.</i>
2	2	ขั้นต่ำ adj	minimum	being the smallest amount or number allowed or possible <i>Her lawyer asked the judge to give her the minimum sentence.</i>
2	2	น่าเกลียด adj	hideous	extremely ugly or bad <i>They've just built some hideous new apartment blocks on the seafont.</i>

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2	2	เหม็น adj	foul	extremely unpleasant <i>Why are you in such a foul mood this morning?</i>
2	2	คลาสสิก adj	classic	being of a high standard against which others are judged <i>John Steinbeck wrote a classic American novel called "The Grapes of Wrath".</i>
2	2	ชั้น noun	layer	a thin sheet of a substance on top of a surface, or a level of material that is different from the material on either side <i>The road was built up with a layer of crushed stone and asphalt.</i>
2	2	โลภ noun	greed	a very strong wish to continuously get more of something, especially food or money <i>I don't know why I'm eating more. It's not hunger, it's just greed!</i>
2	2	ทศวรรษ noun	decade	a period of ten years <i>The economy is growing at its slowest rate this decade, but will improve after 2020.</i>
2	2	เห็นได้ชัด adj	apparent	able to be seen or understood <i>It was becoming increasingly apparent that he could no longer look after himself.</i>
2	2	ตรงกันข้าม noun	contrast	an easily noticed or understood difference between two or more things <i>She is quite petite, in contrast with her tall sister.</i>
3	1	ความสำคัญ noun	emphasis	special attention given to something because of its importance <i>In schools, the emphasis or focus on programming has declined in recent years.</i>
3	1	รวบรวม verb	compile	to collect information from a variety of places and arrange it in a book, report, or list <i>We're going to compile some facts and figures for an article on the Thai economy.</i>
3	1	ขัดกัน noun	conflict	an active disagreement, as between opposing opinions or needs <i>Distributing other people's material may be in conflict with copyright law.</i>
3	1	แสดง verb	demonstrate	to show how to do something; explain <i>The surgeon will demonstrate the use of lasers for certain operations.</i>
3	1	ดูแล verb	administrate	to manage or direct; administer <i>UNICEF had to administrate the funds raised to help victims of the famine.</i>
3	1	กล่าวถึง verb	cite	to mention something as proof for a theory or as a reason as taken from written work <i>Let me cite the study of the batteries as proof the company knew of the danger.</i>
3	1	สูตร noun	formula	the exact chemical parts that a mixture consists of <i>Pepsico will change its soft-drink formula to make it sweeter.</i>
3	1	ความตึงเครียด noun	stress	worry caused by a difficult situation, or something that causes this condition <i>Luis is under a lot of stress right now.</i>
3	1	เสริม verb	enhance	to improve the quality, amount, or strength of something <i>The county took steps to improve and enhance water quality.</i>
3	1	ร่วมกัน adj	mutual	feeling the same emotion, or doing the same thing to or for people or groups <i>The organization promotes mutual understanding between peoples.</i>
3	2	นายาย verb	dead set against	to be determined not to do something <i>They are dead set against the plans to close the local hospital.</i>
3	2	การประกาศ noun	declaration	an announcement, often one that is written and official: <i>The company made a declaration of intent to follow an equal opportunities policy.</i>
3	2	วิวาห์ noun	matrimony	the state of being married <i>Let us join this man and this woman in holy matrimony, as they get married today.</i>
3	2	ผล noun	outcome	the result or effect of an action, situation, or event: <i>It's too early to predict the outcome of the election.</i>
3	2	ความต่าง verb	defrost	to cause to become free of ice, or no longer frozen <i>Defrost the chicken thoroughly before cooking.</i>
3	2	ผู้เยาว์ adj	minor	not great in size or importance <i>The girl will be alright as she suffered only minor injuries in the accident.</i>
3	2	ทำตามหน้าที่ noun	disparity	a lack of equality or similarity, especially in a way that is not fair <i>There has been a growing disparity between rich and poor in recent years.</i>
3	2	เล็ดลอด adj	merciless	having or showing no mercy <i>There are reports of merciless attacks on innocent civilians.</i>
3	2	ตีความ verb	interpret	to describe the meaning of something; examine in order to explain <i>It's difficult to interpret these statistics without knowing how they were obtained.</i>
3	2	ระยะ noun	phase	any stage in a series of events or in a process of development <i>The project has just started and is only in its first phase of planning.</i>
4	1	เกณฑ์ adj	criteria	a condition or fact used as a standard by which something can be judged or considered <i>Eight criteria will be used to select new stadium sites.</i>
4	1	โดยสิ้นเชิง adj	discrete	having an independent existence or form apart from other similar things; separate <i>This area has four discrete neighborhoods centered around a school.</i>
4	1	ส่วนประกอบ noun	complement	to help make something or someone more complete or effective <i>She used photographs to complement the text of the news story.</i>
4	1	เห็นความแตกต่าง verb	discriminate	to treat a person differently or unfairly to the way other people are usually treated <i>It is illegal to discriminate on the basis of race, sex, national origin, or age.</i>
4	1	ต่ำสุด adj	minimal	as small as possible <i>Hw will survive the operation. Fortunately, damage to the heart was minimal.</i>
4	1	ถอยหลัง verb	reverse	to cause something to go in the opposite direction, order, or position

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			verb	<i>The group is trying to reverse the trend toward developing the wetlands.</i>
4	1	สถานการณ์	scenario	a description of possible events
		noun		<i>In the worst-case scenario, the whole coast would be under water.</i>
4	1	จัดให้	equip	to provide objects that are needed for a particular purpose
		verb		<i>We are going to equip all of our classrooms with computers.</i>
4	1	ประมาณการ	estimate	a judgment or calculation of approximately how large or how great something is
		verb		<i>I don't know for sure. can only make a rough estimate of how many people will attend.</i>
4	1	กรอบ	framework	a structure around or over which something is built
		noun		<i>The Golden Gate has a strong steel framework that suspends the bridge.</i>
4	2	กิน	consume	to use fuel, energy, or time, esp. in large amounts
		verb		<i>Weekend shopping chores are going to consume much of her time.</i>
4	2	เงินสมทบ	subsidy	money given as part of the cost of something to help or encourage it to happen
		noun		<i>To increase crocodile numbers, a subsidy will be available to crocodile producers.</i>
4	2	ที่ดิน	estate	a large, privately owned area of land in the country, often with a large house
		noun		<i>An estate agent is the only agent with the right to sell your property.</i>
4	2	รักษา	retain	to keep or continue to have something
		verb		<i>He could retain facts easily enough, but he couldn't remember people's names.</i>
4	2	สไตล์	style	a way of doing something that is typical of a person or group
		noun		<i>The book is written in the style of an 18th-century novel.</i>
4	2	สอบสวน	investigate	to examine something carefully to discover the truth
		verb		<i>There was a suspicious man near the playground, and we asked the police to investigate.</i>
4	2	คาด	anticipate	to imagine or expect that something will happen, and prepare for it
		verb		<i>We anticipate criticism but let's give ourselves 10 million baht bonuses anyway.</i>
4	2	โดเมน	domain	an area of interest or an area over which a person has control
		noun		<i>Works in the public domain are those whose intellectual property rights have expired.</i>
4	2	โยกย้าย	migrate	to move from one country or region to another, often temporarily
		verb		<i>In September these birds migrate south.</i>
4	2	อินพุต	input	information put into a system so it can operate
		noun		<i>The city plans to get input from local community groups.</i>
5	1	เว้งว้าง	immense	extremely large; great in size or degree
		adj		<i>He is going to be extremely rich as he will inherit an immense fortune.</i>
5	1	ล้ำเสียง	ultrasonic	sound waves that are too high for people to hear
		adj		<i>Some parents wan to use ultrasonic scanning to find out an unborn child's sex.</i>
5	1	รวมทั้งหมด	overall	extremely large; great in size or degree
		adj		<i>Despite finishing third overall, he became the record holder for competition.</i>
5	1	ตรงกันข้าม	contrary	a fact or opinion that is the opposite of one already stated
		noun		<i>We expected the play to be a bore, but the contrary was true.</i>
5	1	ความบ้าคลั่ง	mania	an unusually strong and continuing interest in an activity or subject
		noun		<i>He was surprised by his wife's sudden mania for exercise.</i>
5	1	ยับยั้ง	inhibit	to take an action that discourages someone from doing something
		verb		<i>The merger was not allowed because it would inhibit open competition.</i>
5	1	เข้าใจ	perceive	to think of something in a particular way
		verb		<i>The way people perceive the world is strongly influenced by their language.</i>
5	1	บรรทัดฐาน	norm	an accepted standard or a way of being or doing things
		noun		<i>She is always unwell. Illness has become the norm for her.</i>
5	1	ชักจูง	induce	to persuade someone to do something, or to cause something to happen
		verb		<i>They tried to induce her to take the job by offering her a bonus.</i>
5	1	ระบุ	specify	to state or describe something clearly and exactly
		verb		<i>The treaty will specify terms for the withdrawal of troops.</i>
5	2	สวัสดิการ	welfare	physical and mental health and happiness
		noun		<i>We were concerned for our parents' welfare when we heard about the storm.</i>
5	2	ถูกต้อง	accurate	correct and without any mistakes
		verb		<i>This thermometer will give accurate readings of my temperature.</i>
5	2	ประกอบด้วย	comprise	to consist of or to be made up of
		verb		<i>The Pacific Rim is known to comprise countries bordering the Pacific.</i>
5	2	สิ่งพิมพ์	publication	a book or document, or the act of making information or writing available
		noun		<i>His writing appeared in a British Medical Journal publication.</i>
5	2	มีผลต่อ	affect	to have an influence on someone or something
		verb		<i>The disease will only affect cattle.</i>
5	2	แตกต่าง	diverge	to go in different directions from the same point, or to become different
		verb		<i>The tone of the final report isn't likely to diverge much from the earlier report.</i>
5	2	ผสม	mixed	showing a mixture of different feelings or opinions
		adj		<i>There has been a mixed reaction to the changes.</i>
5	2	แตกต่างกัน	vary	to change in some way, or to cause similar things to differ
		verb		<i>The value of stocks will alter or vary from month to month.</i>
5	2	ประเมินผล	evaluate	to judge or calculate the quality, importance, amount, or value of something

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		verb		<i>The doctor will evaluate the patient's condition before prescribing treatment.</i>
5	2	เหมือนกัน	coincide	to come together in position or happen at or near the same time
		verb		<i>Power failures often coincide with stormy weather.</i>
6	1	เส้นสาย	helper	someone who helps with an activity
		noun		<i>The teachers make great use of volunteer helpers.</i>
6	1	แทรก	insert	to put something in something else
		verb		<i>Insert your ATM card in the slot to begin your transaction.</i>
6	1	เยือกเย็น	frigid	extremely cold
		adj		<i>It's frigid in here – could you turn down the air-conditioning?</i>
6	1	โครงการ	scheme	a plan for doing or organizing something
		noun		<i>The yellow and white color scheme brightened up the kitchen.</i>
6	1	ตัวแทน	behalf	done for another person's benefit or support
		noun		<i>On behalf of the whole group, let me wish you well in your new job.</i>
6	1	ไกลเกลี่ย	mediate	help to solve a disagreement by communicating between groups
		verb		<i>Last-minute attempts to mediate failed, and the workers went on strike.</i>
6	1	ช่วยให้	enable	make someone able by providing whatever is necessary to achieve that aim
		verb		<i>Saving enough money now will enable you to retire comfortably.</i>
6	1	ฝ่าย	faction	a group with slightly different ideas within a larger group
		noun		<i>The president's advisors represent every faction of his party.</i>
6	1	หลักจริยธรรม	ethic	a system of accepted beliefs that control behavior, often based on morals
		noun		<i>Our school promotes an ethic of service to the community.</i>
6	1	ภายใน	internal	existing or happening inside a person, organization or country
		adj		<i>The bank will conduct an internal investigation into the behaviour of its staff.</i>
6	2	เชี่ยวชาญ	specialize	to spend your time studying one particular subject or one type of work
		verb		<i>She's studying to be a lawyer and will specialize in accident cases.</i>
6	2	เดียว	monochromatic	containing or using only one color
		adj		<i>His paintings convey many ideas, even though they are in one colour or monochromatic.</i>
6	2	ทางเลือก	alternative	something that is different, esp. from what is usual; a choice
		noun		<i>You can make it look good by comparing it to a poor alternative.</i>
6	2	แรกเริ่ม	initial	of or at the beginning; first
		adj		<i>She failed her driving test on the initial try, but passed the next time.</i>
6	2	ชัดเจน	explicit	communicated directly in a clear and exact way
		adj		<i>I gave them explicit directions on how to get here.</i>
6	2	เกาะ	perch	to rest or sit on a branch or on the edge or top
		verb		<i>Eagles like to perch on outcrops of rocks high up on mountains.</i>
6	2	ประสานงาน	coordinate	to make various, separate things work together
		verb		<i>Voluntary organizations will need to coordinate their efforts to help the homeless.</i>
6	2	รวมกัน	unify	to bring separate parts of something together so that they are one
		verb		<i>With his speech, the president sought to unify the country.</i>
6	2	ส่วนใหญ่	bulk	something very large, or a large amount, not divided into smaller parts
		noun		<i>We buy a lot of our groceries in bulk at Macro to save money.</i>
6	2	ส่วน	section	a part of something
		noun		<i>Dad always reads the sports section of the newspaper.</i>
7	1	ท่าเรือ	haven	a safe or peaceful place
		noun		<i>A tax haven is a place where taxes are levied at a low rate, such as the Bahamas.</i>
7	1	ยืนกราน	persist	to continue to exist past the usual time
		verb		<i>Despite the lack of evidence, she continues to persist in her belief in flying saucers.</i>
7	1	ร่าง	draft	a piece of work that is done to help prepare to complete the work in its final form
		noun		<i>The architects gave us their first draft of the design.</i>
7	1	ใช้	implement	to put a plan or system into operation
		verb		<i>Congress refused to pass the bill that would implement tax reforms.</i>
7	1	ไฟล์	file	A file in a computer is a collection of information stored as one unit with one name:
		noun		<i>I'm going to copy/save this file.</i>
7	1	เด่น	predominant	being the most noticeable or largest in number, or having the most power or influence
		adj		<i>Women have a predominant role as health care professionals.</i>
7	1	ความผิดพลาด	error	a mistake, esp. in a way that can be discovered as wrong, or the making of such mistakes
		noun		<i>The train crash was caused by human error rather than mechanical failure.</i>
7	1	ระเหย	volatile	likely to change suddenly and unexpectedly, or suddenly violent or angry
		adj		<i>The stock market was highly volatile, surging upward and crashing suddenly.</i>
7	1	สิ่งแวดล้อม	context	the influences and events related to a particular event or situation
		noun		<i>He will look for solutions in the context of changes to the health-care system.</i>
7	1	ส่านา	counterpart	a person who has the same position as another in a different organization
		noun		<i>The president will meet with his Brazilian counterpart from Chile tomorrow.</i>
7	2	กฎระเบียบ	regulatory	a person or organization whose job is to control regulations
		adj		<i>The governments regulatory laws were not liked by the finance companies.</i>
7	2	พร้อมกัน	concurrent	happening at the same time

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		adj		<i>He's serving two concurrent 10-year sentences.</i>
7	2	เกินกว่า verb	exceed	to be greater than a number or amount, or to go beyond a permitted limit <i>He didn't mean to exceed the speed limit by 15 kph but needed to get to work quickly.</i>
7	2	วัตถุประสงค์ noun	objective	something that you aim to do or achieve <i>His main objective this semester is to improve his grades.</i>
7	2	สร้าง verb	establish	to start something that will last for a long time <i>Once we establish the price, we can begin to market the product.</i>
7	2	เข้มงวด adj	rigid	not permitting any change <i>I keep to a rigid schedule.</i>
7	2	วัฒนธรรม noun	culture	the way of life of a particular people, including their attitudes, moral and religious beliefs <i>We wish to promote a culture of equality throughout the organization.</i>
7	2	ทราบ adj	aware	knowing that something exists, or having knowledge or experience of a particular thing <i>Are you aware of any reason why you cannot act fairly as a juror in this trial?</i>
7	2	เอาต์พุต noun	output	an amount that a person, machine, or organization produces <i>The output of a factory increases as new equipment is introduced.</i>
8	1	ครอบงำ verb	dominate	to have control over a place or a person, or to be the most important person or thing <i>The Tiger Woods affair was the story that was to dominate the headlines.</i>
8	1	สารเคมี noun	chemical	any basic substance that changes its atoms or molecules <i>A chemical reaction is a process that leads to the transformation of substances.</i>
8	1	ละเมิด verb	violate	to break or act against something such as a law, agreement, or principle <i>The aggressive maneuver appeared to violate the cease-fire agreement.</i>
8	1	เป็นมูล adj	underlying	real but not immediately obvious: <i>The investigation focused on the underlying causes of the fire.</i>
8	1	ตรวจสอบ verb	monitor	to watch and check something carefully over a period of time <i>He will monitor the test, watching for anybody who will be a possible cheater.</i>
8	1	ไม่รู้ adj	ignorant	having no knowledge or awareness of something or of things in general <i>We were very young, ignorant, unskilled men that didn't know much.</i>
8	1	สันทนา noun	converse	the opposite <i>However, the converse of this theory may also be true.</i>
8	1	อย่างสุภาพ adv	modestly	not large in size or amount, or not expensive <i>At just £9, the DVD is very modestly priced.</i>
8	1	ปริมาณ noun	volume	the number or amount of something having a lot of units or parts <i>The main difficulty with teaching is the sheer volume of work.</i>
8	1	แก่งทำ verb	simulate	to create conditions or processes similar to something that exists <i>Researchers are developing new techniques to simulate crashes.</i>
8	2	ติดตาม verb	pursue	to follow or search for someone or something, in order to catch or attack that person or thing <i>The police ran to pursue on foot, but lost him in the crowd.</i>
8	2	ขอลขนาดใหญ่ noun	cello	a large, wooden musical instrument with four strings which a player rests on the floor <i>She is a cellist and plays the cello with the Chicago Symphony Orchestra.</i>
8	2	ามไม่น่าไว้วาง noun	disrepute	the state of not being respected or trusted <i>The judge's behavior, he said, had brought the law profession into disrepute.</i>
8	2	สหาย noun	companion	someone or something you spend a lot of time with or travel with <i>He shared his cabin with his wife and constant companion of 62 years.</i>
8	2	ช่างเงิน noun	silversmith	a person who makes or sells silver objects <i>A silversmith fashions delicate items of jewelry and other handicrafts out of silver.</i>
8	2	เนื้อพวกเดียวกัน noun	cannibalism	a person who eats human flesh, or an animal that eats the flesh of animals of its own type <i>The Aztecs apparently practiced cannibalism as part of the ritual of human sacrifice.</i>
8	2	ฮาร์ดแวร์ noun	hardware	the physical and electronic parts of a computer, rather than the instructions it follows <i>You will need to be able to configure hardware, such as printer settings.</i>
8	2	อนุมัติ noun	sanction	a strong action taken to make people obey a law or rule, or a punishment <i>Without any realistic sanction, teachers can have difficulty keeping order in class.</i>
8	2	เป็นยัง adv	as yet	until and including this time <i>We haven't needed extra staff as yet, but may do in the future.</i>
8	2	มืดมั่ง adj	obscure	not known to many people <i>Samoa is a tiny, obscure island in the Pacific that is hard to find on the map.</i>
8	2	สามัคคี noun	cohesion	the situation when the members of a group or society are united <i>The lack of cohesion within the party lost them votes in the election.</i>
9	1	หินปูน noun	limestone	a white or light grey rock that is used as a building material and in the making of cement <i>The experiment tested sedimentary rocks, including limestone and sandstone.</i>
9	1	การแผ่รังสี noun	radiation	a form of energy that comes from a nuclear reaction and that can be very dangerous to health <i>Many servicemen suffered radiation sickness after the early atomic tests.</i>
9	1	ประโยชน์เป็นส adj	utilitarian	designed to be useful rather than decorative <i>Like many factories, it's a very ugly utilitarian building.</i>
9	1	เขย่า verb	jolt	something or someone caused to move suddenly and violently

Wk	Tha	Thai	Word	Definition
		noun		<i>A jolt of electricity shot through me when I touched the wall socket.</i>
9	1	อ่างอาบน้ำ	tub	a large, round container with a flat base and an open top
		noun		<i>We've got a tub for compost at the bottom of our garden.</i>
9	1	เกลียว	spiral	a situation in which something becomes lower because one bad event causes another
		noun		<i>We must avoid the downward spiral in which unemployment leads to crime.</i>
9	1	คนเลี้ยงแกะ	shepherd	a person whose job is to take care of sheep and move them from one place to another
		noun		<i>Old English Sheepdogs make for a great companion to the shepherd on watch.</i>
9	1	ทำให้มีเสถียรภาพ	stabilize	If you stabilize something, you cause it to become fixed or to stop changing
		verb		<i>The one-child policy in China attempts to stabilize the population at 1.6 billion.</i>
9	1	รูปไข่	elliptical	having an oval shape
		adj		<i>The orbits of the planets around the Sun are not spherical but elliptical.</i>
9	1	เอาคืนไม่ได้	irrevocable	impossible to change
		adj		<i>The sentence the judge gave to the criminal was irrevocable and remained in effect.</i>
9	2	จมนลใต้	submerge	to go below or make something go below the surface of the sea or a river or lake
		verb		<i>The submarine started to submerge when enemy planes were sighted.</i>
9	2	สียงไชโยหรือ	acclaim	public approval and praise
		noun		<i>Despite the critical acclaim, the novel did not sell well.</i>
9	2	หลังจากที่เจ้าชาย	posthumous	happening after a person's death
		adj		<i>The posthumous award was given to the soldier's widow.</i>
9	2	สละ	renounce	to state formally or publicly non-ownership or connection with something
		verb		<i>Her ex-husband decided to renounce his claim to the family house and kept nothing.</i>
9	2	ทึบแสง	opaque	preventing light from travelling through, and therefore not transparent or translucent:
		adj		<i>I find her poetry rather opaque.</i>
9	2	สเปรย์	spray	a mass of very small drops of liquid carried in the air
		noun		<i>Can you feel the spray from the sea/waterfall?</i>
9	2	อารี	accommodating	a person who is eager or willing to help other people
		adj		<i>I'm sure she'll help you - she's always very accommodating.</i>
9	2	สว่าน	auger	a hand tool used for boring holes in wood or ice.
		noun		<i>The plumber could not find his auger in his tool box.</i>
9	2	ขว้าง	hurl	to throw something with a lot of force, usually in an angry or violent way
		verb		<i>In a fit of temper, he stood up to hurl the book across the room.</i>
9	2	รั้ว	fencing	fences, or the materials used to make fences
		noun		<i>Electric fencing can be used in the field, on the top rail.</i>
10	1	สืบทอด	inherit	to receive money, a house, etc. from someone after they have died
		verb		<i>Who will inherit the house when he dies?</i>
10	1	หลอกหลอน	haunt	a ghost who appears in a place repeatedly
		verb		<i>A ghostly lady is said to haunt the stairway looking for her children.</i>
10	1	ไม่สมส่วน	disproportionate	too large or too small in comparison to something else
		adj		<i>There are a disproportionate number of girls in the class.</i>
10	1	ความสำเร็จ	feat	something difficult needing a lot of skill, strength, courage, etc. to achieve it
		noun		<i>The Eiffel Tower is a remarkable feat of engineering.</i>
10	1	ส่งโทรเลข	telegraph	a method of sending and receiving messages by electrical or radio signals
		noun		<i>The first transatlantic telegraph cable was laid across the sea bed in 1858.</i>
10	1	การปกครอง	domination	power or control over other people or things
		noun		<i>The Terminator was a movie about a group of robots set on world domination.</i>
10	1	โล่	shield	a large, flat object held in front of the body as protection
		noun		<i>The police held up their riot shields against the flying rocks and bricks.</i>
10	1	สารพัน	assorted	consisting of various types mixed together
		adj		<i>He couldn't decide on one type so he bought a case of assorted wines.</i>
10	1	คำขู	hold up	a delay
		noun		<i>Come on, let's go. What's the hold up?</i>
10	1	ส่วน	fragment	a small piece or a part, especially when broken from something whole
		noun		<i>The road was covered with a large fragment of glass from the shattered window.</i>
10	2	วามพอประมา	modesty	the quality of not talking about abilities and achievements
		noun		<i>She does a lot of work for charities, but her modesty forbids her from talking about it.</i>
10	2	อุปสรรค	barrier	an obstacle that stops people or things from going somewhere
		noun		<i>The mountains acted as a natural barrier to the spread of the disease.</i>
10	2	คล่องแคล่ว	fluent	a person who can speak a language easily, well, and quickly
		adj		<i>He's a fluent Russian speaker.</i>
10	2	เผด็จการ	tyrannical	using, showing, or relating to the unfair and cruel use of power over people in a country
		adj		<i>In the end, she left home to escape the tyrannical rule of her mother.</i>
10	2	อธิบายลักษณะ	characterise	to describe something by stating its main qualities
		verb		<i>In her essay, she sets out to characterise the whole era as a period of radical change.</i>
10	2	การฟอก	purification	the act of removing harmful substances from something
		noun		<i>Saudi Arabia had built many water purification plants to ensure clean drinking water.</i>
10	2	อ้อมอ้อม	hesitantly	slow to act due to being nervous or not certain

Wk	Tha	Thai	Word	Definition
		adv		<i>She approached the teacher hesitantly.</i>
10	2	ชอบ adj	disposed	to like or approve of something or someone <i>She seems favourably disposed towards the idea.</i>
10	2	อย่างน่ากลัว adv	horribly	extremely, especially in a very bad or unpleasant way <i>Their plans went horribly wrong.</i>
10	2	คดีธรรม noun	morale	the amount of confidence felt by a person or group <i>There have been a lot of recent redundancies so morale is fairly low.</i>
11	1	เหตุการณ์ noun	incidence	an event, or the rate at which something happens <i>There has been an increased incidence of cancer near nuclear power stations.</i>
11	1	พาหนะ noun	vehicle	a machine, usually with wheels and an engine, used on roads <i>A truck driver died last night when his vehicle overturned.</i>
11	1	เหมือนกัน adj	similar	looking or being almost, but not exactly, the same <i>I bought some new shoes which are very similar to a pair I had before.</i>
11	1	ทรัพยากร noun	resource	a useful or valuable possession or quality of a country, organization, or person <i>The country's greatest resource is the dedication of its workers.</i>
11	1	ชุมชน noun	community	the people living in one particular area with common interests, social group, or nationality <i>Drug trafficking is a matter of grave concern for the entire international community.</i>
11	1	ไก verb	trigger	to cause something bad to start <i>Some people find that certain foods trigger their headaches.</i>
11	1	ระคายเคือง adj	irritable	becoming annoyed very easily <i>Be careful what you say. He's rather irritable today.</i>
11	1	หน้าแข็งให้ละลาย adj	covered	covered in the way mentioned <i>From the top of the mountain you could see the snow-covered hills.</i>
11	1	ความน่าเบื่อ noun	monotony	a situation in which something stays the same and is therefore boring <i>The monotony of motorway driving causes many accidents.</i>
11	1	สำคัญ adj	significant	important or noticeable <i>There has been a significant increase in the number of women students in recent years.</i>
11	2	กล้า noun	guts	courage in dealing with danger or uncertainty <i>It takes a lot of guts to admit to so many people that you've made a mistake.</i>
11	2	วง noun	sphere	a subject or area of knowledge, work <i>She started being involved in the political sphere when she studied political science.</i>
11	2	ความไม่แน่ใจ noun	irresolution	not able or willing to take decisions or actions <i>No course seems clear to him, and he tosses about in irresolution.</i>
11	2	คู่ขนานกับ noun	parallel	lines whose distance between them is the same all along their length <i>Hills Road is in the same direction and is parallel to Mill Road.</i>
11	2	แปลง verb	transform	to change completely so that there is an improved <i>The reorganization will transform the British entertainment industry.</i>
11	2	เตรียมพร้อม adj	forthcoming	happening soon <i>We have just received the information about the forthcoming conference.</i>
11	2	สมมติ verb	assume	to accept something to be true without question or proof <i>Let's assume (that) they're coming and make plans on that basis.</i>
11	2	ซื้อ verb	purchase	to buy something <i>You must purchase the tickets at least two weeks in advance.</i>
11	2	รองรับ verb	underlie	to be a hidden cause of or strong influence on something <i>Psychological problems very often underlie apparently physical disorders.</i>
11	2	สิ่งที่เรียกกัน adj	so-called	to describe someone or something that is not suitable or not correct <i>It was one of his so-called friends who supplied him with the drugs that killed him.</i>
12	1	สรุป noun	aggregate	something formed by adding together several amounts or things <i>Arsenal lost the second game, but got through to the final on aggregate.</i>
12	1	การอภิปราย noun	debate	serious discussion of a subject in which many people take part <i>How we proceed from here is a matter for debate.</i>
12	1	พลวัต adj	dynamic	having a lot of ideas and enthusiasm <i>She's young and dynamic and will be a great addition to the team.</i>
12	1	เปลี่ยนแปลง verb	alter	to change something, usually slightly, or to cause the characteristics of something to change <i>We've had to alter some of our plans so we aren't going to Spain this year.</i>
12	1	จำกัด verb	constrain	to control and limit something <i>If he does not plan ahead, he will constrain the chances of company improvement.</i>
12	1	วิทยานิพนธ์ noun	thesis	a long piece of writing on a particular subject, for university degree <i>He is writing his a doctoral thesis in order to obtain his PhD in Engineering.</i>
12	1	ความไม่ถูกต้อง noun	irrelevance	something that is not related to what is being discussed <i>Sympathy is an irrelevance. We need practical help.</i>
12	1	มีน้ำใจ adj	gracious	behaving in a pleasant, polite, calm way <i>The losing team were gracious in defeat.</i>
12	1	ปรึกษา verb	consult	to get information or advice from a source with special knowledge on a particular subject <i>I'm not quite sure how to get there - I'd better consult a map.</i>

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12	1	แพทย์ noun	practitioner	someone involved in a skilled job or activity <i>Elizabeth Quan is a London-based practitioner of traditional Chinese medicine.</i>
12	2	การปฏิวัติ noun	revolution	a change in the way a country is governed, often using violence or war <i>The French Revolution changed France from a monarchy to a republic.</i>
12	2	แห่งออก noun	unbeliever	a person who does not have any religious beliefs <i>Most church schools are open to every unbeliever.</i>
12	2	กำหนด verb	assign	to give a particular job or piece of work to someone <i>The UN will assign troops to monitor the peace and rebuild the hospitals.</i>
12	2	ติดกัน adj	adjacent	very near, next to, or touching <i>They lived in a house adjacent to the railway.</i>
12	2	อำนาจ noun	authority	the moral or legal right or ability to control <i>The United Nations has exercised its authority to restore peace in the area.</i>
12	2	ต้องการ verb	require	to need something or make something necessary <i>Please phone this number if you require any further information.</i>
12	2	เก็บเนื้อเก็บตัว verb	isolate	to separate something from other things with which they are joined <i>The high wall will isolate the house from the rest of the village.</i>
12	2	วางใจ verb	rely	to need help to continue to work correctly or to succeed <i>The success of this project will rely on everyone making an effort.</i>
12	2	ลด verb	minimise	to reduce something to the least possible level or amount <i>Environmentalists are doing everything they can to minimise the impact of the oil spill.</i>
12	2	แสดง verb	exhibit	to show something publicly <i>In the summer the academy will exhibit several prints in the art gallery.</i>
13	1	การยอมแพ้ adv	accepting	amenable; open <i>She was always more accepting of coaching suggestions than her teammates.</i>
13	1	ค้นหา verb	locate	to be in a particular place <i>We are going to locate the new office in downtown Manhattan.</i>
13	1	ส่งผลกระทบ noun	impact	the force or action of one object hitting another <i>The impact of the crash reduced the car to a third of its original length.</i>
13	1	โครงการ noun	project	planned work with a particular aim, limited by time and budget <i>Her latest project is a film based on the life of a 19th-century music hall star.</i>
13	1	สารสกัด verb	extract	to remove or take out something <i>We will extract the oil from olives to make oil that can be used for cooking.</i>
13	1	แทนค่า verb	substitute	to use something or someone instead of another thing or person <i>You can substitute oil for butter in this recipe.</i>
13	1	กำหนด verb	define	to say what the meaning of something, especially a word, is <i>Before I answer your question, could you define what you mean exactly?</i>
13	1	รวบรวม verb	integrate	to join society by changing ways of life, habits, and customs <i>It's difficult to integrate into a society whose culture is so different from your own.</i>
13	1	เข้ม adj	intensive	involving a lot of effort or activity in a short period of time <i>Intensive bombing throughout the day and night reduced the city to rubble.</i>
13	1	แพร่หลาย adj	widespread	existing or happening in many places and/or among many people <i>There are reports of widespread flooding in northern France.</i>
13	2	ส่งเสริม verb	promote	to encourage people to like, buy, use, do, or support something <i>Advertising companies are always having to think up new ways to promote products.</i>
13	2	รับประกัน noun	guarantee	a promise to repair or change a product that develops a fault <i>The system costs £99.95 including postage, packing and a twelve-month guarantee.</i>
13	2	ความยินยอม noun	consent	permission or agreement <i>They can't publish your name without your consent.</i>
13	2	เหตุจูงใจ noun	motive	a reason for doing something <i>What is the motive behind the bombing?</i>
13	2	ท่าทาง verb	pose	to cause something, especially a problem or difficulty <i>Nuclear weapons pose a threat to everyone.</i>
13	2	ความเห็น noun	comment	something that you say or write that expresses your opinion <i>Then minister was asked about the pay increase but made no comment.</i>
13	2	รุ่น noun	version	something that is slightly different from other forms of the same thing <i>The official version is that the police were attacked and defended themselves.</i>
13	2	คลาสสิก noun	pork	meat from a pig, eaten as food <i>He really likes his pork sausages and bacon sandwiches.</i>
13	2	ซึ่งคาดหมายไว้ adj	expectant	thinking that something pleasant or exciting is going to happen <i>Santa Claus looked up at the children's expectant faces.</i>
13	2	เบื้องต้น adj	preliminary	coming before a more important action or event, introducing or preparing it <i>Preliminary results show that the vaccine is effective, but this needs to be confirmed.</i>
14	1	มั่นคง adj	stable	firmly fixed or not likely to move or change <i>If the foundations of the house aren't stable, collapse is possible.</i>
14	1	ได้รับ verb	obtain	to receive, by asking, buying, working, or producing it from something else <i>First editions of these books are now almost impossible to obtain.</i>

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14	1	การผสมผสาน noun	blend	a mixture of different things or styles <i>Enjoy Nescafe, with its rich blend of the finest coffee beans.</i>
14	1	เงินเฟ้อ noun	inflation	a general, continuous increase in prices <i>The average rate of inflation over a 30 year period is 4.7% per year.</i>
14	1	เป็น verb	constitute	to be or be considered as something <i>This latest defeat will constitute a major setback for the government.</i>
14	1	โฟกัส verb	focus	the main or central point of something, especially of attention or interest <i>I think Dave likes to be the focus of attention.</i>
14	1	วัดขนาด verb	calibrate	to mark units of measurement on an instrument such so that it can measure accurately <i>Use the dip-stick to measure and calibrate the amount of oil in an engine.</i>
14	1	ระยะเวลา noun	duration	the length of time that something lasts <i>He planned a stay of two years' duration</i>
14	1	ได้รับมา verb	derive	to get something from something else <i>The institute hopes to derive all its money from foreign investments.</i>
14	1	กำจัด verb	dispose	to make someone feel a particular way towards someone or something <i>His rudeness when we first met didn't dispose me very kindly towards him.</i>
14	2	บังคับใช้ verb	enforce	to make people obey a law, or to make a particular situation happen or be accepted <i>It isn't always easy for the police to enforce speed limits.</i>
14	2	อพยพ verb	immigrate	to come to live in a different country <i>He wanted to immigrate to Australia, but didn't qualify.</i>
14	2	ติดตาม verb	trace	to find someone or something that was lost <i>The police are trying to trace the mother of a child found wandering in the shop.</i>
14	2	หลัก noun	principle	a basic idea or rule that explains or controls how something happens or works <i>The machine works according to the principle of electromagnetic conduction.</i>
14	2	เชื่อมโยงกัน noun	coherent	If someone is coherent, you can understand what they say <i>When she calmed down, she was more coherent.</i>
14	2	อย่างไม่งดงาม adv	inelegantly	not attractively performed <i>She walked inelegantly down the stairs in her evening dress.</i>
14	2	สถาน noun	site	a place where something is, was, or will be built <i>The council haven't yet chosen the site for the new hospital.</i>
14	2	โอน verb	transfer	to move someone or something from one place, vehicle, person, or group to another <i>To fly to LA, we will have to transfer from one plane to another in Tokyo.</i>
14	2	ภาพ noun	image	a picture in your mind or an idea of how someone or something is <i>I have an image in my mind of how I want the garden to be.</i>
14	2	ได้รับ verb	acquire	to get something <i>He will buy more shares and will try to acquire the company next year.</i>
15	1	มาก adj	considerable	large or of noticeable importance <i>The fire caused considerable damage to the church.</i>
15	1	กลไก noun	mechanism	a part of a machine, or a set of parts that work together <i>These automatic cameras have a special focusing mechanism.</i>
15	1	ยุ่งเหยิง adj	messed up	unhappy and emotionally confused <i>She was really messed up as a teenager.</i>
15	1	เศรษฐกิจ noun	economy	the system of trade and industry by which the wealth of a country is made and used <i>The state of the economy is looking weak as banks are requiring further bailouts.</i>
15	1	โดยพลการ adj	arbitrary	based on chance rather than being planned or based on reason <i>Did you have a reason for choosing your destination or was it arbitrary?</i>
15	1	ภายหลัง adj	subsequent	happening after something else <i>The book discusses his illness and subsequent resignation from the government.</i>
15	1	แรงงาน noun	labour	practical work, especially that which involves physical effort <i>The car parts themselves are not expensive, it's the labour that costs the money.</i>
15	1	แสดงให้เห็นถึง verb	justify	to give or to be a good reason for <i>the state of the economy I can't really justify taking another day off work.</i>
15	1	การไว้อาลัย noun	mourning	great sadness felt because someone has died <i>Shops will be closed today as a sign of mourning for the queen.</i>
15	1	สร้าง verb	construct	to build something or put together different parts to form something whole <i>The government are going to construct another bridge across the Mekhon river.</i>
15	2	สื่อกลาง adj	intermediate	being between two other related things, levels, or points <i>There are three levels of difficulty in this game: low, intermediate and high.</i>
15	2	นิวเคลียร์ noun	nuclear	the power produced when an atom's nucleus is joined to another nucleus <i>A tsunami crippled the Fukushima nuclear power plant on March 11, 2011.</i>
15	2	สถาบัน noun	institute	an organization where people do scientific, educational, or social work <i>My friend will study his PhD at MIT, or the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.</i>
15	2	อุทิศ verb	devote	to give all to something you believe in or to a person <i>He left government to devote more time to his family.</i>
15	2	ส่งออก verb	export	to send goods to another country for sale <i>Our clothes sell so well in this country that we have no need to export.</i>

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15	2	กระจาย verb	distribute	to give something out to several people, or to spread or supply something <i>The company aims eventually to distribute its products throughout the EU.</i>
15	2	วิทยาลัย noun	academy	a school that teaches a particular subject or trains people for a particular job <i>He taught British officers in training at the Royal Military Academy in Sandhurst.</i>
15	2	ถูกกฎหมาย adj	legal	connected with the law <i>Legal aid plays a key part in helping the justice system work.</i>
15	2	สำคัญ adj	integral	necessary and important as a part of, or contained within, a whole <i>He's an integral part of the team and we can't do without him.</i>
15	2	คลุมเครือ adj	ambiguous	having or expressing more than one possible meaning, sometimes intentionally <i>His reply to my question was somewhat unclear and ambiguous.</i>
16	1	ที่น่ากลัว adj	daunting	making you feel slightly frightened or worried about your ability to achieve something <i>The country was faced with the daunting prospect of overcoming four decades of division.</i>
16	1	ประโยค adj	clause	a particular part of a written legal document <i>They have amended a clause in the contract so that overtime is no longer included.</i>
16	1	ช่วยเหลือ verb	assist	to help <i>The army arrived to assist in the search.</i>
16	1	เนื้อแท้ adj	intrinsic	being an extremely important and basic characteristic of a person or thing <i>Maths is an intrinsic part of the school curriculum.</i>
16	1	เปิดเผย verb	expose	to remove what is covering something so that it can be seen <i>The plaster on the walls has been removed to expose the original bricks underneath.</i>
16	1	ระยะห่าง noun	interval	a period between two events or times, or the space between two points <i>There's often a long interval between taking a test and getting the results.</i>
16	1	ขึ้น ๆ ลง ๆ verb	fluctuate	to change, especially continuously and between one level or thing and another <i>Vegetable prices fluctuate according to the season.</i>
16	1	ยับยั้ง verb	restrain	to control the actions or behaviour of someone by force <i>When he started fighting, it took four police officers to restrain him.</i>
16	1	ชาติพันธุ์ adj	ethnic	relating to a particular race of people <i>Conflicts between the different ethnic groups in the country exploded into civil war.</i>
16	1	ตรรกะ noun	logic	a particular way of thinking, especially one that is reasonable and based on good judgment <i>If prices go up, wages will go up too - that's just logic.</i>
16	2	ชดเชย verb	compensate	to pay someone money in exchange for something that has been lost or damaged <i>The insurance company will compensate victims of the crash for their injuries.</i>
16	2	อัตราส่วน noun	ratio	the relationship between two amounts, indicating how much bigger one is than the other <i>The ratio of men to women at the conference was ten to one (10:1).</i>
16	2	ปัจจัย noun	factor	a fact or situation that influences the result of something: <i>Improving the economy has become a major factor in gaining public approval.</i>
16	2	ระบอบการปกครอง noun	regime	a particular government or a system or method of government <i>The old corrupt, totalitarian regime was overthrown.</i>
16	2	ส่วนประกอบ noun	component	a part that combines with other parts to form something bigger <i>Fresh fruit and vegetables are an essential component of a healthy diet.</i>
16	2	สัดส่วน noun	proportion	the number or amount of a group or part of something when compared to the whole <i>A higher proportion of women now smoke than used to be the case.</i>
16	2	สัญลักษณ์ noun	symbol	a sign, shape, or object that is used to represent something else <i>A heart shape is the symbol of love.</i>
16	2	ปฏิเสธ verb	deny	to say that something is not true <i>He will not confirm or deny the allegations.</i>
16	2	เป็นผลสืบ adj	consequent	happening as a result of something <i>The use of harmful chemicals and the consequent environmental damage is very serious.</i>
16	2	มีเหตุผล adj	rational	showing clear thought or reason <i>He was too upset to give a rational explanation for his actions.</i>
17	1	คณะกรรมการ noun	commission	to formally choose someone to do a special piece of work <i>The Warren Commission investigated the assassination of President Kennedy in 1963.</i>
17	1	โน้มน้าวใจ verb	convince	to persuade someone or make them certain <i>He managed to convince the jury of his innocence.</i>
17	1	เถียง verb	contradict	to say the opposite of what someone else has said <i>If you're both going to lie, stick to the same story and don't contradict each other!</i>
17	1	ไม่ถูกต้อง adj	improper	dishonest and against a law or a rule <i>The governor has denied making improper use of state money.</i>
17	1	ความหยิ่งยโส noun	haughtiness	unfriendly and seeming to consider yourself better than other people <i>Her haughtiness was rather uncomfortable to watch.</i>
17	1	กระทรวง noun	ministry	a department of the government led by a minister <i>The UK Ministry of Defence (MOD) is responsible for the British Armed Forces.</i>
17	1	เปลี่ยน verb	diversify	to start to include more different types or things <i>Many wheat farmers have begun to diversify into other forms of agriculture.</i>
17	1	จำกัด adj	finite	having a limit or end <i>Funds for the health service are finite and we cannot afford to waste money.</i>

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17	1	แนบ verb	attach	to fasten, join, or connect something <i>Use this cable to attach the printer to the computer.</i>
17	1	ลบล้าง verb	negate	to cause something to have no effect <i>Rising costs will negate any increase expected in our profits.</i>
17	2	ให้ noun	grant	money given to a person or organization for a special purpose <i>The Cancer Institute received a research grant this year from the government.</i>
17	2	ทำให้มั่นใจ verb	ensure	to make something certain to happen <i>The airline is taking steps to ensure safety on its aircraft.</i>
17	2	อดทน adj	passive	not acting to influence or change a situation; allowing other people to be in control <i>Traditionally in the church women have been confined to more passive roles.</i>
17	2	วิสัยทัศน์ noun	insight	a clear, deep, understanding of a complicated problem or situation <i>It was an interesting book, full of fascinating insights into human relationships.</i>
17	2	แสดงว่า verb	denote	to represent something <i>The colour red is used to denote passion or danger.</i>
17	2	บวก adj	positive	full of hope and confidence, or giving cause for hope and confidence <i>On a more positive note, we're seeing signs that the housing market is picking up.</i>
17	2	เบี้ยว verb	deform	to spoil the usual and true shape of something <i>These plastics deform at temperatures of over 90°C.</i>
17	2	สมัครใจ adj	voluntary	done, made, or given willingly, without being forced or paid to do it <i>She does voluntary work for the Red Cross two days a week.</i>
17	2	เพียงขวา adj	just right	a time or event that is just around the corner is coming very soon <i>It's still cold today, but spring is just right around the corner.</i>
18	1	ความสมบูรณ์ noun	integrity	the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles that you refuse to change: <i>No one doubted that the president was a man of the highest integrity.</i>
18	1	ฉาบฉวย adj	thankful	pleased or grateful <i>I was thankful that school was over.</i>
18	1	ยากมาก adj	herculean	needing great strength and determination <i>She faces the Herculean task of bringing up four children single-handedly.</i>
18	1	รับประกัน verb	assure	to tell someone confidently that something is true, especially so that they do not worry <i>The union tried to assure the new owners of the workers' loyalty to the company.</i>
18	1	อุดม adj	fertile	describes animals or plants that are able to produce (a lot of) young or fruit <i>The annual floods by the River Nile kept the arable soil fertile.</i>
18	1	ทางใจ adj	mental	relating to the mind, or involving the process of thinking <i>The family has a history of mental disorder.</i>
18	1	ทหาร adj	military	relating to or belonging to the armed forces <i>NATO is suggesting a foreign military intervention will be needed in Syria.</i>
18	1	ความคิด noun	notion	a belief or idea <i>People have the mistaken notion that business is sales minus costs.</i>
18	1	เอกลักษณ์ noun	entity	something that exists apart from other things, having its own independent existence <i>He regarded the Isaan as a separate cultural entity.</i>
18	1	แผนภูมิ noun	chart	drawing that shows information in a simple way, often using lines and curves to show amounts <i>The sales chart shows a distinct decline in the past few months.</i>
18	2	นานา adj	numerous	many <i>We have discussed these plans on numerous occasions.</i>
18	2	ปรับการ verb	orientate	to make something suitable for a particular group of people <i>It is essential that the public sector orientates itself more towards the consumer.</i>
18	2	ผู้ก่อการกำเริบ noun	mutineer	someone who takes part in a mutiny <i>Fletcher Christian was the chief mutineer against his captain on HMS Bounty in April 1789.</i>
18	2	เป็นสัญลักษณ์ verb	typify	something that shows all the characteristics expected to be seen <i>She would typify the sort of feminist often feared by men with her cropped hair.</i>
18	2	ฝูงสัตว์ noun	herd	a large group of animals of the same type that live and feed together <i>A young apachi indian would hunt a herd of buffalo to show how brave he was.</i>
18	2	จำกัด วง verb	circumscribe	to limit something <i>There followed a series of tightly circumscribed visits to military installations.</i>
18	2	เหมาะสม adj	proper	real, satisfactory, suitable, or correct <i>This is Sara's first proper job - she usually does temporary work just for the money.</i>
18	2	นุ่ม adj	ductile	describes metals that can be bent easily <i>A ductile metal is capable of being pulled or stretched into thin wire without breaking.</i>
18	2	ในค่าใช้จ่าย noun	in charge	person who has control of or is responsible for someone or something <i>I left Jack in charge of the suitcases while I went to get the tickets.</i>
18	2	ตัวอย่าง noun	sample	a small amount of something that shows you what the rest is or should be like <i>Please bring a sample of your work to the interview.</i>
18	2	อาน noun	saddle	a seat, often made of leather, used on a horse or motorcycle <i>He swung himself into the saddle and rode off on his horse.</i>
19	1	ผ้าคลุมหน้า noun	veil	a piece of thin material worn by women to cover the face or head

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		noun		<i>After the ceremony, the bride lifted up her veil to kiss her husband.</i>
19	1	เชือก noun	string	strong, thin rope used for fastening and tying things <i>When you pull the string, the puppet's arms and legs move.</i>
19	1	เข้าร่วม verb	affiliate	to cause a group to become part of or form a close relationship with another larger group <i>We are going to affiliate the school with a national association of driving schools.</i>
19	1	หลักการ noun	hinge	a piece of metal that fastens the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. to something else and allows it to open or close <i>We had to take the front door off each hinge to get our new sofa into the house.</i>
19	1	พราว adj	dazzling	extremely attractive or exciting <i>The ballet dancer gave a dazzling performance.</i>
19	1	ถ่าน noun	charcoal	a hard, black substance similar to coal that can be used as fuel or to draw with <i>I prefer sketching in charcoal to pencil.</i>
19	1	เหมาะเจาะ adj	aptly	suitable or right for a particular situation <i>We spent a week at the aptly named Grand View Hotel.</i>
19	1	ชายขอบ noun	fringe	the outer or less important part of an area, group, or activity <i>He attended several of the fringe meetings at the conference.</i>
19	1	คะแนน noun	score	to win or get a point, goal, etc. in a competition, sport, game, or exam <i>She is hoping to score high marks on her GAT this year.</i>
19	1	ความชื้น noun	moisture	a liquid such as water in small drops in the air <i>These plants need a rich soil which retains moisture.</i>
19	2	อธิการ adj	supernatural	caused by forces that cannot be explained by science <i>She is said to have supernatural powers and to be able to communicate with the dead.</i>
19	2	ออกแรง verb	exert	to use authority, power or influence to make something happen <i>If you were to exert your influence they might change their decision.</i>
19	2	ความรุนแรง noun	violence	actions or words that are intended to hurt people <i>It seems that the attack was a mindless act of violence.</i>
19	2	เปรียบเทียบ adj	comparable	similar in size, amount, or quality to something else <i>The girls are of comparable ages.</i>
19	2	ข้อยกเว้น noun	exception	someone or something that is not included in a rule or does not behave in the expected way <i>You must report here every Tuesday without exception.</i>
19	2	คอนกรีต noun	concrete	a very hard building material made by mixing together cement, sand, small stones, and water <i>The construction is very strong because it is made with reinforced concrete.</i>
19	2	ที่ตั้งอัตราภา adj	protectionist	government action to help its country's industry by taxing goods from other countries <i>Protectionist policies protect a home market whilst expecting others to remain open.</i>
19	2	การเก็บรักษา noun	preservation	the act of keeping something the same or of preventing it from being damaged <i>There is great public concern about some of the chemicals used in food preservation.</i>
19	2	รวบรัด adj	succinct	said in a clear and short way; expressing what needs to be said without unnecessary words <i>Keep your letter succinct and to the point.</i>
19	2	ดวงประทีป noun	luminary	a person who is famous and important in a particular area of activity <i>The Dalai Lama is a luminary who provides wise teaching to the masses.</i>
20	1	เสื่อมสภาพ verb	deteriorate	to become worse <i>She was taken into hospital last week when her condition began to deteriorate.</i>
20	1	ป่วนเวียน verb	hang around	to move or do things slowly <i>Go and pack but don't hang around. We have to go in an hour.</i>
20	1	ศักดิ์ศรี noun	prestige	respect and admiration given due to reputation <i>Many people are attracted by the prestige of working for a top company.</i>
20	1	การแทรกแซง noun	intervention	intentionally become involved in a difficult situation in order to improve it <i>Half the people questioned said they were opposed to military intervention</i>
20	1	มีความหมาย verb	signify	to be a sign of something; to mean <i>Nobody really knows what the marks on the ancient stones signify.</i>
20	1	วิลโลว์ noun	willow	a tree that grows near water and has long, thin branches that hang down <i>A willow tree has flexible twigs that are used to weave baskets.</i>
20	1	อย่างดีจัด adj	well-organized	arranged according to a particular system <i>The letters had been placed in well-organized piles, one for each letter of the alphabet.</i>
20	1	ไม่แปรรูป verb	lumber	to move slowly and awkwardly <i>In the distance, we could see a herd of elephants lumber across the plain.</i>
20	1	น่าเบื่อ adj	irksome	annoying <i>The vibration can become irksome after a while.</i>
20	1	ประชุมสุดยอด noun	summit	an important formal meeting between leaders of governments from two or more countries <i>World leaders will meet next week for their annual economic summit.</i>
20	2	เป็นตัวเอก adj	stellar	describes people or their activities that are of an extremely high standard <i>Wayne Rooney played exceptionally well and demonstrated a stellar performance.</i>
20	2	โปร่งใส adj	transparent	If a substance or object is transparent, you can see through it very clearly <i>Grow the bulbs in a transparent plastic box, so the children can see the roots growing.</i>
20	2	เนื้อหา noun	content	pleased with your situation and not hoping for change or improvement

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		adj		<i>He seems fairly content with his life.</i>
20	2	การเรียงวัด noun	precipitation	water that falls from the clouds towards the ground, especially as rain or snow <i>The forecast is for dry, cloudy weather with no precipitation expected.</i>
20	2	จิตทราวม noun	idiocy	a stupid action, or stupid behaviour <i>It's a crazy idea. I can't believe the idiocy of the whole scheme.</i>
20	2	นันทนาการ noun	recreation	enjoying yourself when you are not working <i>Emma's only form of recreation seems to be shopping.</i>
20	2	อุปสรรค noun	obstacle	something that blocks movement or prevents an action action <i>The biggest obstacle in our way was a tree trunk in the road.</i>
20	2	ผู้ปกครอง noun	custodian	a person with responsibility for protecting or taking care of something <i>Peter is the custodian of a museum so he has to open and close it daily.</i>
20	2	ล่วงรู้ verb	foresee	to know about something before it happens <i>I don't foresee any difficulties so long as we keep within budget.</i>
20	2	การโจมตี noun	onslaught	a very powerful attack <i>It is unlikely that his forces could withstand an allied onslaught for very long.</i>